

Little Ladies'-tresses

Spiranthes tuberosa

Description

Little Ladies'-tresses is an herbaceous perennial with a hairless stem from 6 inches to 1 foot (15-30 cm) in height. The aerial stem arises from a solitary, finger-like root, unlike the multiple roots typical of its relatives. The leaves are alternately arranged, egg-shaped and short-stalked, to about 1 inch (2.5 cm) in length and 3/8 inch (1 cm) in width, and blunt at the tip. They typically wither by flowering time in late summer and fall, so the lower stem of a flowering plant appears leafless, although several leaf sheaths may be present. The white flowers, appearing in late August to October, are arranged in a loose spiral or coil around the stem. The surface of the stem along which the flowers are attached is hairless, a key identification feature. The individual flower has its sepals and petals, which average about 1/8 inch (3 mm) in length, projecting forward together in a tube-like manner, with the lowermost petal (called a "lip" in orchids) being all white (not marked in the center with green or yellow as in some relatives) and having crisped margins around its exposed tip.



Photo source: Dick Sooy, University of Tennessee Herbarium

Distribution & Habitat

Little Ladies'-tresses ranges from southern New England to Michigan and south into Florida and Texas. In Pennsylvania, it has been documented historically mostly in the southern, particularly the southeastern, counties. It grows in grasslands, meadows, clearings, and open woods.

North American State/Province Conservation Status

Map by NatureServe 2014

