# Prickly-pear Cactus Opuntia humifusa

# **Description**

Prickly-pear Cactus is a perennial herb forming mats or clumps. The stems are shaped into fleshy, flattened pads that are up to 4 inches (10 cm) long and 2½ inches (6 cm) wide. The pads should be touched with caution because of the presence of minute barbed hairs that are very irritating when lodged in the skin. The leaves are reduced to spines, which may not be present on a given plant. The very attractive flowers, appearing in June and July, are bright yellow and up to 3 inches (8 cm) wide. The fruit is fleshy, vase-shaped, red or purple at maturity, and attached along the margins of the pads.

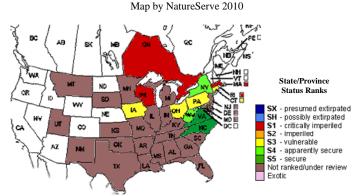


Photo source: John Kunsman (PNH

#### **Distribution & Habitat**

Prickly-pear Cactus has a wide range in eastern and midwestern North America. In Pennsylvania, it occurs scattered primarily in the southern counties, growing on dry, open, rocky ground, such as on shale barrens, slopes, and cliffs. It is also cultivated and may escape locally from these plantings.

# **North American State/Province Conservation Status**

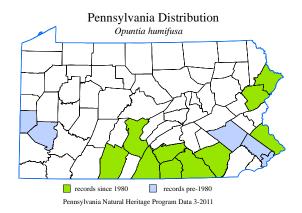


#### **Conservation Considerations**

Occurrences of Prickly-pear Cactus and its habitat type are threatened by human-related habitat loss, natural succession, invasive species, quarrying, and the collection of wild plants by gardeners. Because of the preference of the species for sunny conditions, active management – such as fire or invasive species removal - may be required to maintain the proper successional stage and ecological conditions. Escapes from cultivation are not considered to be of conservation significance.

## **Current State Status**

The PA Biological Survey (PABS) considers Prickly-pear Cactus to be a species of special concern, based on the few occurrences that have been recently confirmed and its specialized habitat. It has a PA legal rarity status and a PABS suggested rarity status of Rare. About 30 occurrences are currently documented from the state.



## **NatureServe conservation status ranks**

G5 – Globally Secure; S3 – Vulnerable in Pennsylvania

#### References

- Pennsylvania Natural Heritage Program
- NatureServe. 2011. NatureServe Explorer: An online encyclopedia of life [web application]. Version 7.1. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia. Available at <a href="http://www.natureserve.org/explorer">http://www.natureserve.org/explorer</a>
- Pennsylvania Natural Heritage Program. 2011.
- Rhoads, A.F. and W.M. Klein, Jr. 1993. The Vascular Flora of Pennsylvania. American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
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  of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.