

# Terrestrial & Palustrine Plant Communities Of Pennsylvania

By Jean Fike

## Sugar maple - basswood forest

In eastern Pennsylvania, this type occurs on rich rocky slopes (although it may have occurred on less steep sites previous to extensive logging that left these inaccessible remnants as our only remaining examples). In western Pennsylvania, this type occurs on a wide range of sites. Aside from *Acer saccharum* (sugar maple) and *Tilia americana* (basswood), other trees typically present include *Quercus rubra* (northern red oak), *Fraxinus americana* (white ash), *Liriodendron tulipifera* (tuliptree), *Betula alleghaniensis* (yellow birch), and *B. lenta* (sweet birch). Shrubs include *Lindera benzoin* (spicebush), *Hamamelis virginiana* (witch-hazel), and on richer sites *Asimina triloba* (pawpaw) and *Staphylea trifolia* (bladdernut). There is generally a rich vernal flora; species include *Anemone quinquefolia* (wood anemone), *Cimicifuga racemosa* (black snakeroot), *Geranium maculatum* (wood geranium), *Caulophyllum thalictroides* (blue cohosh), *Allium tricoccum* (wild leek), *Hepatica nobilis* (liverleaf), *Sanguinaria canadensis* (bloodroot), *Erythronium americanum* (trout-lily), *Claytonia virginica* (spring-beauty), *Arisaema triphyllum* (jack-in-the-pulpit), *Mitella diphylla* (bishop's-cap), *Cardamine concatenata* (cut-leaved toothwort), and *Asarum canadense* (wild ginger). Other herbaceous species include *Smilacina racemosa* (false Solomon's-seal), *Dryopteris marginalis* (evergreen wood fern), and *Botrychium virginianum* (rattlesnake fern).

**Related types:** The "Red oak - mixed hardwood forest" is usually dominated by oaks and hickories, and more often has heaths like *Kalmia latifolia* (mountain laurel) and *Gaultheria procumbens* (teaberry) in the understory. The "Tuliptree - beech - maple forest" type generally lacks *Tilia americana* (basswood) and occurs on gentle toeslopes rather than rocky slopes. In western Pennsylvania, this type may resemble depauperate examples of the "Mixed mesophytic forest" type.

**Range:** Glaciated NE, Great Lakes Region, Piedmont, Pittsburgh Plateau, Ridge and Valley, Unglaciated Allegheny Plateau.

**Selected references:** Eyre 1980, Harker et al. 1993.

[**Crosswalk:** Smith's "Talus Slope Forest," TNC's *Acer saccharum* - *Fraxinus americana* - *Tilia americana* Forest Alliance and *Acer saccharum* - *Fraxinus americana* - *Ulmus americana* Forest Alliance, *Acer saccharum* - *Liriodendron tulipifera* - *Fraxinus americana* - *Staphylea trifolia* Community, SAF's Sugar maple - basswood (26).]